

#### IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN SOUTHERN DIVISION

Wayne H. Norman,

Plaintiff,

Case:2:17-cv-12516 Judge: Borman, Paul D. MJ: Whalen, R. Steven Filed: 08-02-2017 At 10:34 AM CMP NORMAN v TD AUTO FINANCE, LLC (dat)

TD Auto Finance, LLC,

Defendant.

## ORIGINAL COMPLAINT JURISDICTION

- 1. This Court has jurisdiction under 15 U.S.C. section 1681p and 28 U.S.C. section 1331.
- 2. All conditions precedent to the bringing of this action has been performed.

#### **PARTIES**

- 3. The Plaintiff in this lawsuit is Wayne H. Norman, a natural person who resides in Downers Grove, Illinois.
- 4. The Defendant in this lawsuit is TD Auto Finance, LLC, a banking institution with a corporate office located at 27777 Inkster Road Farmington Hills, Michigan 48331.

#### **VENUE**

- 5. The occurrences that give rise to this action occurred in Illinois.
- 6. Venue is proper in the Eastern District of Michigan, Southern Division, as the Defendants headquarters is in Michigan.

#### **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

- 7. Plaintiff received a notification on October 19th, 2016 from "CreditKarma" that his consumer credit report had been obtained by the Defendant.
- 8. After reviewing his consumer report, Plaintiff determined that his consumer credit report had been obtained on October 17th, 2016 by the Defendant without his permission.
- 9. Due to a previous data breach, Plaintiff's personal information had been compromised and Plaintiff had placed an Identification Theft Fraud alert on his consumer file. Therefore, any company obtaining such report is directed to contact Plaintiff via his cellular phone before any authorization can be made. This did not happen.
- 10. The inquiry substantially effected Plaintiffs credit score as it is described in credit terms as a "hard pull". "Hard pulls" or "regular inquiries" significantly impact a consumer's credit score.

11. Discovery of violations brought forth herein occurred on October 20th, 2016, and are within the statute of limitations as defined in the Fair Credit Reporting Act ("FCRA"), 15 U.S.C. section 1681p.

#### **COUNT I**

# <u>VIOLATION OF THE FAIR CREDIT REPORTING ACT ("FCRA")</u> 15 U.S.C. SECTION 1681

- 12. Paragraphs 1 through 11 are realleged as though fully set forth herein.
- 13. Plaintiff is a consumer within the meaning of the ("FCRA"), 15 U.S.C. section 1681a(c).
- 14. A consumer credit report is a consumer report within the meaning of the ("FCRA"), 15 U.S.C. section 1681a(d).
- 15. The ("FCRA"), 15 U.S.C. section 1681b defines the permissible purposes for which a person may obtain a consumer report.
- 16. Such permissible purposes as defined by 15 U.S.C. section 1681b are generally, if the consumer makes application for credit, makes application for employment, for underwriting of insurance involving the consumer, or is offered a bona fide offer of credit as a result of the inquiry.
- 17. Plaintiff has never had any business dealings or any accounts with, made application for credit from, made application for employment with, applied for

insurance from, or received a bona fide offer of credit from the Defendant TD Auto Finance, LLC.

- 18. At no time did Plaintiff give his consent for the Defendant to acquire his consumer credit file from any credit-reporting agency, and as a result of such violation, Plaintiff was harmed because his "FICO" score dropped two points...
- 19. On October 17, 2016, the Defendant obtained the TransUnion credit report for the Plaintiff without a permissible purpose in violation of the ("FCRA"), 15 U.S.C. section 1681b.
- 20. The action of the Defendant, obtaining the consumer report of the Plaintiff without a permissible purpose or Plaintiff's consent was a willful violation of the ("FCRA"), 15 U.S.C. section 1681b, and an egregious violation of Plaintiff's right to privacy.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff demands judgment for damages against the Defendant, TD Auto Finance, LLC, for statutory damages of \$1,000 dollars pursuant to section 1681n of the Fair Credit Reporting Act.

Wayne H. Norman

3010 Finley

Downers Grove, Illinois 60515

whnorman@hotmail.com

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the

provided by local rules of court. purpose of initiating the civil do	This form, approved by the cket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCT)	e Judicial Conference of the IONS ON NEXT PAGE OF TO	ne United States in September 19 HIS FORM.)	974, is required for the use of t	the Clerk of Court for the			
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		TD ANANCE, LLC					
WAYNEN	10 RMAN			•	_			
(b) County of Residence of	First Listed Plaintiff	OV PAGE	County of Residence	of First Listed Defendant	AKLAND			
(EX	CEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CAS	SES)	NOTE: IN LAND CO	(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES UNLT)  NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF				
3010 FIN	LEYDR		THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.					
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A			Atto Case:2:17-cv-12516  Judge: Borman, Paul D.					
DOMNER.	S CROVE, IL	60575	MJ: Whalen, R. Steven Filed: 08-02-2017 At 10:34 AM					
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)  III. CITIZEN (For Diver) (dat)								
☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government N	lot a Party)	Citizen of This State					
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	# 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship	n of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	2				
			Citizen or Subject of a	3 🗇 3 Foreign Nation	☐ 6 ☐ 6			
IV. NATURE OF SUIT	(Place an "X" in One Box Oni		Foreign Country		of Suit Code Descriptions.  OTHER STATUTES			
CONTRACT	TO	RTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY ☐ 625 Drug Related Seizure	BANKRUPTCY  422 Appeal 28 USC 158	375 False Claims Act			
☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marine	PERSONAL INJURY  310 Airplane	PERSONAL INJURY  365 Personal Injury -	of Property 21 USC 881	☐ 423 Withdrawal	376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a))			
☐ 130 Miller Act	☐ 315 Airplane Product Liability	Product Liability  367 Health Care/	☐ 690 Other	28 USC 157	☐ 400 State Reapportionment			
☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	☐ 320 Assault, Libel &	Pharmaceutical		PROPERTY RIGHTS  820 Copyrights	☐ 410 Antitrust ☐ 430 Banks and Banking			
& Enforcement of Judgment  151 Medicare Act	Slander  330 Federal Employers	Personal Injury Product Liability		3 830 Patent	☐ 450 Commerce			
☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted	Liability	368 Asbestos Personal		☐ 835 Patent - Abbreviated  New Drug Application	☐ 460 Deportation ☐ 470 Racketeer Influenced and			
Student Loans (Excludes Veterans)	☐ 340 Marine ☐ 345 Marine Product	Injury Product Liability		☐ 840 Trademark	Corrupt Organizations			
153 Recovery of Overpayment	Liability	PERSONAL PROPERTY		SOCIAL SECURITY  861 HIA (1395ff)	480 Consumer Credit  1 490 Cable/Sat TV			
of Veteran's Benefits	☐ 350 Motor Vehicle ☐ 355 Motor Vehicle	☐ 370 Other Fraud ☐ 371 Truth in Lending	☐ 710 Fair Labor Standards Act	☐ 862 Black Lung (923)	☐ 850 Securities/Commodities/			
☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits ☐ 190 Other Contract	Product Liability	380 Other Personal	☐ 720 Labor/Management	☐ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) ☐ 864 SSID Title XV1	Exchange  890 Other Statutory Actions			
☐ 195 Contract Product Liability	☐ 360 Other Personal Injury	Property Damage  385 Property Damage	Relations  740 Railway Labor Act	☐ 865 RSI (405(g))	☐ 891 Agricultural Acts			
☐ 196 Franchise	☐ 362 Personal Injury -	Product Liability	751 Family and Medical		893 Environmental Matters 895 Freedom of Information			
REAL PROPERTY	Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITIONS	Leave Act 790 Other Labor Litigation	FEDERAL TAX SUITS	Act			
210 Land Condemnation	☐ 440 Other Civil Rights	Habeas Corpus:	791 Employee Retirement	☐ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff	☐ 896 Arbitration ☐ 899 Administrative Procedure			
1 220 Foreclosure	☐ 441 Voting	463 Alien Detainee	Income Security Act	or Defendant)  871 IRS—Third Party	Act/Review or Appeal of			
☐ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment ☐ 240 Torts to Land	☐ 442 Employment ☐ 443 Housing/	☐ 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence		26 USC 7609	Agency Decision			
<ul> <li>245 Tort Product Liability</li> </ul>	Accommodations	530 General	IMMIGRATION	4	☐ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes			
290 All Other Real Property	1 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment	535 Death Penalty Other:	☐ 462 Naturalization Application	1				
	☐ 446 Amer. w/Disabilities -	540 Mandamus & Other	☐ 465 Other Immigration		1			
	Other  448 Education	550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition	Actions		]			
	1 446 Education	560 Civil Detainee -	ļ		1			
		Conditions of Confinement						
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V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only)  1 Original Proceeding State Court								
	Cite the U.S. Civil Sta	atute under thich you are	filing (Do not cite jurisdictional sta	tutes unless diversity):				
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION	Differ de Scribble de la	ause: at like	FCRA					
	Noustroi		DEMIND S	CHECK YES only	if demanded in complaint:			
VII. REQUESTED IN CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION DEMAND S CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.  CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION DEMAND S  UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.  CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:  JURY DEMAND:								
VIII. RELATED CASE(S)  (See instructions)								
DATE SIGNATURE OF ATTOMEY RECORD								
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY								
RECEIPT # AMOUNT APPLYING IFP JUDGE MAG. JUDGE								

### Yes Is this a case that has been previously dismissed? 1. No If yes, give the following information: Case No.: Judge: \_\_\_\_\_ Other than stated above, are there any pending or previously 2. discontinued or dismissed companion cases in this or any other Yes court, including state court? (Companion cases are matters in which No it appears substantially similar evidence will be offered or the same or related parties are present and the cases arise out of the same transaction or occurrence.) If yes, give the following information: Court: Case No.: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Notes:

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Instructions: Put a check mark in the box next to each appropriate entry to be sure you have all the required documents.									
Ф	Two (2) completed Ci	vil Cover Sheets.							
<b>d</b>	Enter the number of defendants named in your lawsuit in the blank below, add 2 and then enter the total in the blank.  Complaints  Received by Clerk:  Addresses are complete:			Case:2:17-cv-12516 Judge: Borman, Paul D. MJ: Whalen, R. Steven Filed: 08-02-2017 At 10:34 AM CMP NORMAN v TD AUTO FINANCE, LLC (					
	r ·	ints are government agencies:							
	Provide two (2) extra copies of the complaint for the U.S. Attorney and the Attorney General.								
		nedling tee		18/25/शासु विभाग की महासम्बद्ध					
	Current new civil action filing fee is attached.			Two (2) completed Application to Proceed in District Court without Prepaying Fees or Costs forms.					
	Fees may be paid by check or money order made out to:								
	Clerk, U.S. District Court								
	Received by Clerk:	Receipt #:		Received by Clerk:					
	Select the Method of Service you will employ to notify your defendants:								
Se	Service via Summons Service by U.S. Marshal (Only available if fee is waived)			Service via Waiver of Summons (U.S. Government cannot be a defendant)					
Ø	Two (2) completed summonses for ach defendant including each	Two (2) completed USM – 285 Forms per defendant, if you are requesting the U.S.		You need not submit any forms regarding the Waiver of Summons to the Clerk.  Once your case has been filed, or the Application to					
	defendant's name and address.	Marshal conduct service of your complaint.		Proceed without Prepaying Fees and Costs has been granted, you will need:					
i		Two (2) completed Request for Service by U.S. Marshal form.		<ul> <li>One (1) Notice of a Lawsuit and Request to Waive Service of a Summons form per defendant.</li> <li>Two (2) Waiver of the Service of Summons forms per defendant.</li> </ul>					
	Received by Clerk:	Received by Clerk:		Send these forms along with your filed complaint and a self-addressed stamped envelope to each of your defendants.					
	Clerk's Office Use Only								
Note	Note any deficiencies here:								